

DECORATE THE TITLE

A NEW CONTINENT

DRAW A COVER

NAME:

DATE:

1 WATCH THE FOLLOWING VIDEOS. THEN ANSWER THE QUESTIONS BELOW.

VIDEO A



European conquest of the Americas - summary since mid-15th century

Geo History 1,8 M visualizaciones • hace 1 año

Let's look at a map and see a summary of the different phases of exploration, conquests and colonization of American territories ...

Subtítulos

VIDEO B



Why the US celebrates Columbus Day

Vox 1,2 M visualizaciones • hace 1 año

Should Columbus Day be Indigenous Peoples' Day? Subscribe to our channel! past decades, Christopher ...

Subtítulos

A IN VIDEO B, AT 01:13 COLUMBUS SAYS "I WILL DISCOVER A SHORT CUT TO INDIA AND BRING BACK SOME OF THE GREAT WEALTH I FIND THERE". WHAT DOES HE MEAN BY *SHORT CUT*? WHY WAS IT NECESSARY TO FIND A SHORT CUT TO REACH TO INDIA? BEFORE DISCOVERING AMERICA, WHAT WAY DID EUROPEANS TAKE TO TRADE WITH ASIAN NATIONS? NAME TWO **GOODS** THAT EUROPEANS BOUGHT FROM ASIAN MERCHANTS.

B WHERE DID COLUMBUS ESTABLISHED THE FIRST PERMANENT SETTLEMENT? WHAT WAS ITS NAME? WHO WAS THE NAVIGATOR WHO FIRST SUGGESTED THAT THEY HAD DISCOVERED A NEW CONTINENT?

C IN VIDEO B, AT 01:55 THE NARRATOR SAYS "COLUMBUS AND HIS MEN WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE MASS DEATHS OF NATIVE PEOPLE". WHO WAS THE **FRIAR** WHO WROTE ABOUT THE BRUTALITY OF THE SPANISH CONQUERORS? WHAT DID HE WROTE ABOUT THE TREATMENT THAT THE NATIVE PEOPLES RECEIVED? WHY WERE THEY CALLED *INDIANS*?

► **GOODS** Items for sale or possessions that can be moved. (Spanish: *mercancías*)

► **FRIAR** A member of any religious order of men. (Spanish: *fraile*)

2

WHO **FUNDED** COLUMBUS' VOYAGES? HE WAS THE KING OF...? SHE WAS THE QUEEN OF...? WERE THEY INITIALLY CONVINCED OF COLUMBUS' PLAN?



3

DRAW LINES OF DIFFERENT COLOURS REPRESENTING THE FOUR VOYAGES OF CHRISTOPHER COLUMBUS TO AMERICA. ALSO, PAINT IN DIFFERENT COLOURS THE AREA THAT WAS DOMINATED BY AZTEC, MAYAN AND INCA CIVILISATIONS.



COLUMBUS EXPEDITIONS

- ≈ First voyage (1492-1493)
- ≈ Second voyage (1493-1496)
- ≈ Third voyage (1498-1500)
- ≈ Fourth voyage (1502-1504)

PRE-COLUMBIAN CIVILISATIONS

- ☐ Aztec Empire
- ☐ Mayan civilisation
- ☐ Inca Empire

► **TO FUND** Provide with money for a particular purpose. (Spanish: *financiar*)

4

SHORTLY AFTER THE FIRST GEOGRAPHICAL DISCOVERIES MADE BY SPAIN AND PORTUGAL, BOTH EMPIRES SIGNED TWO TREATIES TO DIVIDE THE NEWLY-DISCOVERED LANDS OUTSIDE EUROPE IN TWO AREAS OF INFLUENCE. SEARCH FOR INFORMATION ABOUT THOSE TREATIES AND FILL IN THE BLANKS BELOW THE MAP.



SEAS CLAIMED BY

TREATY OF

SEAS CLAIMED BY

TREATY OF

DATE: _____

DATE: _____

5

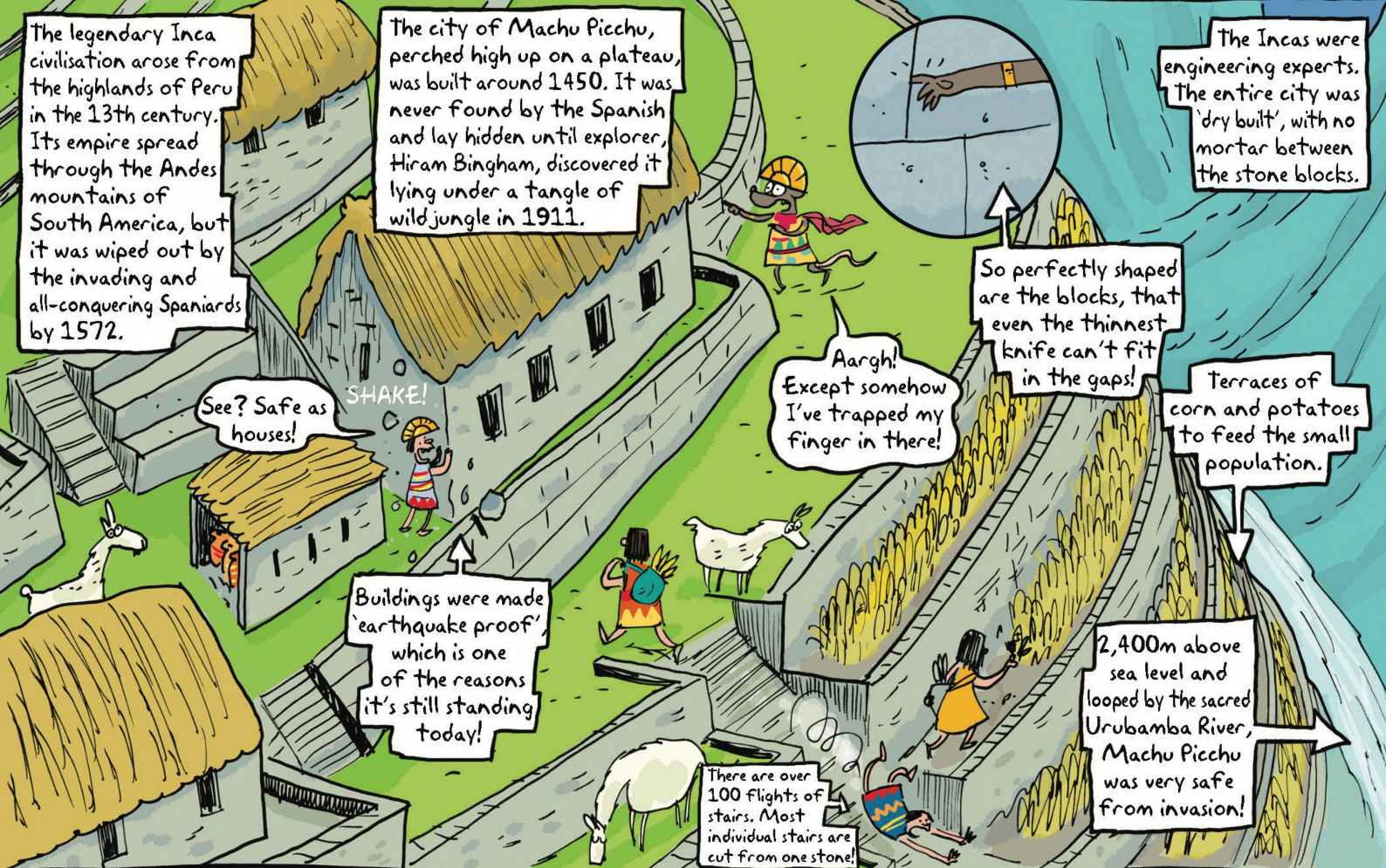
WHAT IS THE TOWN FROM WHICH COLUMBUS **SET SAIL** IN 1492? WHICH WERE THE NAMES OF THE SHIPS HE TOOK IN HIS FIRST VOYAGE? WHAT KIND OF SHIPS WERE THEY? WHICH OF THEM WAS THE BIGGER?



▲ GERMAN
ASTROLABE
FROM 1537

6

ASTROLABES WERE USED BY NAVIGATORS TO DETERMINE THE LATITUDE. WHAT IS LATITUDE? WHY WAS IT IMPORTANT TO KNOW THAT INFORMATION?



SOURCE: NAT GEO KIDS

7

READ THE INFORMATION ABOUT MACHU PICCHU IN THE PICTURE ABOVE AND ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS.

A WHICH PRE-COLUMBIAN CIVILISATION BUILT MACHU PICCHU?

B WHICH MOUNTAIN RANGE **SHELTERED** THIS CIVILISATION?

C LOOK FOR THE TRANSLATION OF *EARTHQUAKE PROOF*. WHAT DOES IT MEAN?

D WHY DID THE INCAS NEED TERRACES TO CULTIVATE?

E WHY WAS MACHU PICCHU SAFE FROM INVASIONS?



▲ POINT THE EXACT LOCATION OF MACHU PICCHU IN THE MAP

► **TO SHELTER** Protect from something, especially bad weather. (Spanish: *dar cobijo, cobijar*)